

Pubic Symphysis

Suchey Brooks (1988), and Todd (1920)

Traits	Left	Right
Syphyseal Face	4	4
Syphyseal Rim	4	4
Upper Extremity	4	4
Lower Extremity	3	3
Dorsal Margin	5	5
Ventral Margin	3	3
Other Features		
Phase/Age	Phase IV Mean 35,2 Range 23-57	Phase IV Mean 35,2 Range 23-57

Auricular surface

Lovejoy et al. (1985), and Buckberry and Chamberlain (2002)

Traits	Left	Right
Transverse organisation	3	
Surface texture	2	
Micro-porosity	3	
Macro-porosity	2	
Apical changes	1	
Phase/Age	Phase IV Mean 51 Range 29-81	

Complex method for four or less age indicators

Broca (1875), Nemeskéri, et. al. (1960), Acsádi and Nemeskéri (1970), Sjøvold (1975), and WEA (1980)

Age indicator	Phase
Sympyseal face of pubis of males	IV
Females only if without parturition scars	
Spongiosa of proximal femur	
Spongiosa of proximal humerus	
Endocranial suture obliteration	

Skeletal age	Age (years)	Range (years)	Interval (years)	Confidence
In case of 4 ages indicators		± 2.5 years	-	80%-85%
In case of 3 ages indicators		± 3.0 years	-	80%-85%
In case of 2 ages indicators			-	80%-85%
In case of 1 age indicator			50-70	/

Ossification at the sternal end of the 4th rib

İşcan and Loth (1984, 1985)

Phase III	Age interval in years 95% confidence
24 - 28	-

Final age assessment	29-57 Midden volwassen
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