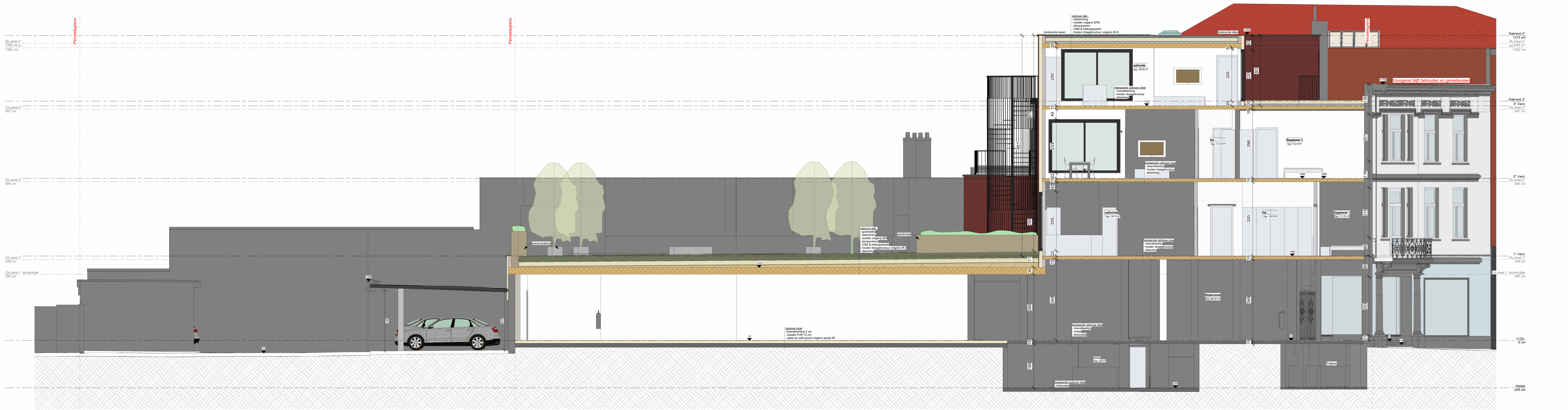




1 Snede AA Langs profiel
1:50

